

IV. Middle Eastern and Mediterranean Cultures

Bienkowski, Piotr. "Tribes, Borders, Landscapes and Reciprocal Relations: The Wadi Arabah and its Meaning." *Journal of Mediterranean Archaeology*, 20 (1) (Jun 2007): 33-60.

Dittmer Jason. "The Geographical Pivot of (the end of) History: Evangelical Geopolitical Imaginations and Audience Interpretation of Left Behind." *Political Geography*, 27 (3) (Mar 2008): 280-300.

Douglas-Klotz, Neil. *The Desert Wisdom Project: Text, Hermeneutics and Spiritual Practice in the "Native" Middle Eastern Tradition*. Ph.D. diss., The Union Institute, 1996. Abstract in PQDT: (AAT 9704759).

Economist, "Places Apart." *Economist*, 388 (8595) (8/30/2008): 60.

Grant, Michael. *The Ancient Mediterranean*. New York: Penguin, 1969.

Hritz, Carrie A. *Landscape and Settlement in Southern Mesopotamia: A Geo-Archaeological Analysis*. Ph.D. diss., The University of Chicago, 2005. Abstract in PQDT: (AAT 3195023).

Mulder, Stephennie. *The Architecture of Coexistence: Sunnis, Shi'is, and the Shrines of the "Alids in the Medieval Levant*. Ph.D. diss., University of Pennsylvania, 2008. Abstract in PDQT: (AAT 3309481).

Paine, Crispin. "Whose Sacred Place?" *Material Religion*, 2 (1) (Mar 2006): 109-111.

Ra'ad, Basem L. "Construction of Sacred Topography: The Nineteenth Century and Today." *Nineteenth-Century Contexts*, 29 (2/3) (Jun-Sep 2007): 251-269.

a. Crete

Adams, Ellen. "Approaching Monuments in the Prehistoric Built Environment: New Light on the Minoan Palaces." *Oxford Journal of Archaeology*, 26 (4) (Nov, 2007): 359-394.

_____. "Power and Ritual in Neopalatial Crete: A Regional Comparison." *World Archaeology*, 36 (1) (Mar 2004): 26-42.

_____. "Power Relations in Minoan Palatial Towns: An Analysis of Neopalatial Knossos and Malia." *Journal of Mediterranean Archaeology*, 17 (2) (Dec 2004): 191-222.

Archaeology. "2700 B.C." *Archaeology*, 60 (1) (Jan/Feb 2007): 15.

- Biblical Archaeology Review. "The Place at Knossos." *Biblical Archaeology Review*, 32 (6) (Nov/Dec, 2006): 38-39.
- _____. "Worldwide." *Biblical Archaeology Review*, 35 (2) (Mar/Apr 2009): 72.
- Cadogan, Gerald. "Minoans Emerging." *Antiquity*, 78 (302) (Dec. 2004): 923-926.
- _____ et al. *Knossos: Palace, City, State*. Athens: British School at Athens, 2004.
- Kotsonas, Antonis. "Wealth and Status in Iron Age Knossos." *Oxford Journal of Archaeology*, 25 (2) (May, 2006): 149-172.
- Krupp, E.C. "Whale Watching." (mural, Palace of Knossos) *Sky & Telescope*, 104 (6) (Dec 2002): 86-88.
- Logiadou-Platonos, Sosso. trans. David Hardy. *Knossos: The Palace of Minos: A Survey of the Minoan Civilization*. Athens: I. Mathiouakis & Co., 1986.
- MacGillivray, Alexander J. "Labyrinths and Bull-Leapers." *Archaeology*, 54 (6) (Nov/Dec 2000): 53-56.
- Papadopoulos, John K. "Inventing the Minoans: Archaeology, Modernity and the Quest for European Identity." *Journal of Mediterranean Archaeology*, 18 (1): (Jun, 2005): 87-149.
- Scarre, Christ and Rebecca Steloff. *The Palace of Minos at Knossos: Digging for the Past*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2003.
- Schoep, Ilse. "Assessing the Role of Architecture in Conspicuous Consumption in the Middle Minoan I-II Periods." *Oxford Journal of Archaeology*, 23 (3) (Aug 2004): 243-269.
- _____. "Tablets and Territories? Reconstructing Late Minoan IB Political Geography Through Undeciphered..." *American Journal of Archaeology*, 103 (2) (Apr 99): 201-222.
- Strasser, Thomas F. "Storage and States on Prehistoric Crete: The Function of the Koulouras in the First Minoan Palaces." *Journal of Mediterranean Archaeology*, 10 (1) (Jun 97): 72-111.
- Szalolczai, Arpad. "In Pursuit of the 'Good European' Identity." *Theory, Culture & Society*, 24 (5) (Sep 2007): 47-76.
- Watrous, L. Vance, et al. *The Plain of Phaistos: Cycles of Social Complexity in the Mesara Region of Crete*. Los Angeles, UCLA: Cotsen Institute of Archaeology Press, 2005.

b. Egypt (and other sites in Africa)

- Alford, Alan F. *Pyramid of Secrets: The Architecture of the Great Pyramid Reconsidered in the Light of Creational Mythology*. Walsall, England: Eridu Books, 2003.
- Biblical Archaeology. "A Pilgrim on Mt. Sinai." *Biblical Archaeology*, 33 (1) (Jan/Feb 2007): 68.
- Bauval, Robert. *Secret Chamber: The Quest for the Hall of Records*. London: Century, 1999.
- _____ and Adrian Gilbert. *The Orion Mystery: Unlocking the Secret of the Great Pyramid*. London: Heinemann, 1994.
- _____ and Graham Hancock. *The Message of the Sphinx*. New York: Crown Publishers, 1996.
- Callou, Cécile, et al. "Archaeology: A Lion Found in the Egyptian Tomb of Maïa." *Nature*, 427 (6971) (1/15/2004): 211-212.
- Christian History & Biography. "Oldest Monks' Cells" (St. Anthony Monastery). *Christian History & Biography*, 88, (Fall 2005): 10.
- Current Events. "The City of the Dead." *Current Events*, 106 (20) (3/5/2007): 3.
- Davis, Caroline. "No Nile Flood, No Kingdom." *Times Higher Education Supplement*, 1554 (9/6/2002): 8-9.
- Day, J. "Saint Catherine's Monastery, Sinai." *Journal for the Study of the Old Testament*, 31 (5) (Jun 2007): 46.
- Fomin, E.S.D. "Royal Residences and Sacred Forests in Western Cameroon: The Intersect of Secular and Spiritual Authority." *Journal for the Study of Religion, Nature & Culture*, 2 (3) (Sep 2008): 391-407.
- Gabra, Gawdat Abdel Sayed, et al. *The Churches of Egypt from the Journey of the Holy Family to the Present Day*. Cairo: American University in Cairo Press, 2007
- _____. *Coptic Monasteries: Egypt's Monastic Art and Architecture*. Cairo: American University in Cairo Press, 2002.
- Golia, Maria. "A Towering Tribute to the Gods." (Karnak) *U.S. News & World Report*, 143 (19) (11/26/2007): 44-45.
- Grafton, Anthony. "Obelisks and Empires of the Mind." *American Scholar*, 71 (1) (Winter 2002): 123-128.
- Ismail, Hossam. "Historical Introduction to Islamic Architecture in Old Cairo." *Museum International*, 57 (1/2) (May 2005): 111-119.

- Juhé-Beaulaton, Dominique. "Sacred Forests and the Global Challenge of Biodiversity Conservation: The Case of Benin and Togo." *Journal for the Study of Religion, Nature & Culture*, 2 (3) (Sep 2008):351-372.
- Levis, Ruth. "Place in the Sun." *Times Educational Supplement*, 4673 (2/17/2006): 16-17.
- Mendelssohn, Kurt. *The Riddle of the Pyramids*. London: Thames & Hudson, 1986.
- Merola, Marco. "Letters to the Crocodile God." (Tebtunis near Cairo). *Archaeology*, 60 (6) (Nov/Dec 2007): 22-27.
- Middle East. "A Facelift for Egypt's Sacred Sites." *Middle East*, 312 (May 2001): 43-46.
- Moussa, Abu Bark, et al. "Diagnosis of Weathered Coptic Wall Paintings in the Wadi El Natrun Region, Egypt." *Journal of Cultural Heritage*, 10 (1) (Jan 2009): 152-157.
- New Internationalist. "Roma Then and Now." *New Internationalist*, 408 (Jan/Feb 2008): 30.
- Nyamweru, Celia, Elias Kimaru. "The Contribution of Ecotourism to the Conservation of Natural Sacred Sites: A Case Study from Coastal Kenya." *Journal for the Study of Religion*, 2 (3) (Sep 2008): 327-350.
- O'Connor, David, Diana Craig Patch. "Sacred Sands." (Abydos) *Archaeology*, 54 (3) (May/Jun 2001): 42-46.
- O'Mahony, Anthony. "Tradition at the Heart of Renewal: The Coptic Orthodox Church and Monasticism in Modern Egypt. (Desert Traditions) *International Journal for the Study of the Christian Church*, 7 (3) (2007):164-178.
- Pinkowski, Jennifer. "Egypt's Ageless Goddess." *Archaeology*, 59 (5) (Sep/Oct 2006): 44.
- Rosenberg, Stephen G. "The Jewish Temple at Elephantine (Island)." *New Eastern Archaeology*, 67 (1) (Mar 2004): 4-13.
- Ryan, Antonia. "Citizenship in the Heavens" (Desert Christians) *National Catholic Reporter*, 40 (17) (2/27/2004): 4a.
- Schielke, Samuli. "Policing Ambiguity: Muslim Saints-ay Festivals and the Moral Geography of Public Space in Egypt." *American Ethnologist*, 35 (4) (Nov 2008): 539-552.
- Schultz, Stacey. "Stairways to Heaven" (Pyramids) *U.S. News & World Report*. 134 (23) (6/30/2003): 56.
- Shackley, Myra, Fiona McWilliam. "Sinai's Tourist Pilgrims." *Geographical*, 70 (9) (Oct 1998): 241-261.

Shaltout, Mosalam, et al. "On the Orientation of Ancient Egyptian Temples: (3) Key Points in Lower Egypt and Siwa Oasis." *Journal for the History of Astronomy*, 38 (2) (May 2007): 141-160.

Skeptic. "Why do People Seem so Fascinated by Pyramids? What Did Pyramids Symbolize?" *Skeptic*, 8 (2) (2000): 97-99

Stahl, Ann B. "Sacred Sites and the Colonial Encounter: A History of Meaning and Memory in Ghana." *Journal of Asian & African Studies*, 39 (5) (Oct 2004): 446-448.

Stalcup, Ann. "The Myth and Mystery" (ancient sites in the Kalahari Desert including rock paintings) *Faces*, 19 (6) (Feb 2003): 24.

Teague, Matthew. "The Sinai." *National Geographic*, 215 (3) (Mar 2009): 98-121.

Wegner, Joseph. "A Hundred Years at South Abydos." *Expedition*, 42 (2) (2000): 9-19.

Wegner, Mary-Ann Pouls. *The Cult of Osiris at Abydos: An Archeological Investigation of the Development of Ancient Egyptian Sacred Center During the Eighteenth Century*. Ph.D. diss., University of Pennsylvania, 2002. Abstract in PQDT: (AAT 3055010).

Wernick, Robert. "Mountain of the Lord." (Sinai) *Smithsonian*, 33 (3) (Jun 2002): 50-57.

Yellin, Janice. "Loved by the Gods." (Taharqo, King of Nubia). *Calliope*, 13 (2) (Oct 2003): 27.

c. Greece

Alcock, Susan E. and Robin Osborne, eds. *Placing the Gods: Sanctuaries and Sacred Space in Ancient Greece*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1994.

Barrett, Rodney. "Sacred Groves" Sacrifice and the Order of Nature in Ancient Greek Landscapes." *Landscape Journal*, 26(2) (2007): 252-269.

Bergquist, B. *The Archaic Greek Temenos: A Study of Structure and Function*. Sweden: C.W. K. Gleerup, 1967.

Cousineau, Phil. "Have You Been to Delphi?": Tales of the Ancient Oracle for Modern Minds." *Parabola*, 26 (3) (2001): 94.

Etiopie, G. "The Geological Links of the Ancient Delphic Oracle: A Reappraisal of Natural Gas Occurrence and Origin." *Geology*, 34 (10) (Oct 2006): 821-824.

Geldard, Richard. *Traveler's Key to Ancient Greece: A Guide to the Sacred Places of Ancient Greece*. Wheaton, IL: Quest Books: 2000

Huffman, Herbert B. "The Oracular Process: Delphi and the Near East." *Vetus Testamentum*, 57 (4) (Oct 2007): 449-460.

Hunt, Gloria R. *Foundation Rituals and the Culture of Building in Ancient Greece*. Ph.D. diss., The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, 2006. Abstract in PDQT: (AAT 3219448).

Macdonald, Claire. "Sacred Way-Iera Odos (Road to Eleusina)." *Performance Research*, 6 (1) (Spring 2001):65-71.

Neer, Richard. "The Athenian Treasury at Delphi and the Material of Politics." *Classical Antiquity*, 23 (1) (Apr 2004): 63-94.

Petsas, Photios. *Delphi: Monuments and Museum*. Athens, Greece: Krene Editions, 1981.

Piccardi, Luigi, et al. "Scent of a Myth: Tectonics, Geochemistry and Geomythology at Delphi Greece." *Journal of the Geological Society*, 165 (1) (Jan 2008): 2.

Schnapp, Alain. "The Gods in Their Greek Places." *Antiquity*, 71 (272) (Jun 1997): 485-488.

Ustinova, Yulia. *Caves and the Ancient Greek Mind: Descending Underground in the Search for Ultimate Truth*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2009.

Winestock, Geoff. "Ruining a Ruin? Parthenon Sparks Philosophical Debate." *Wall Street Journal* (Aug. 5, 2002):A.1.

d. Iraq

Atwood, Roger. "Day of the Vulture." *Mother Jones*, 28 (5) (Sep/Oct 2003): 20-25.

Hassner, Ron E. "Islamic Just War Theory and the Challenge of Sacred Space in Iraq." *Journal of International Affairs*, 61 (1) (Fall/Winter, 2007): 131-152.

_____. "Fighting Insurgency on Sacred Ground." *Washington Quarterly*, 29 (2) (Spring 2006): 149-166.

Itzkoff, Dave. "Another Rescue Plan for Ancient Babylon." *New York Times* (1/8/2009): 2.

Kähler, Gert. "8000 Years of Urban Planning." *Architectural Review* (Nov 2008): 32.

Ormsby, Eric. "Holy Places, Battle Scenes." *Wall Street Journal*, 241 (61) (3/28/2003): W15.

Rothfield, Lawrence. *The Rape of Mesopotamia: Behind the Looting of the Iraq Museum*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press: 2009.

Thomason, Allison Karmel. *Luxury and Legitimation: Royal Collecting in Ancient Mesopotamia*. Aldershot, UK: Ashgate Publishing, 2006,

e. Israel/Jerusalem

Anonymous. "Archaeologists Find 'Earliest Church' in Holy Land." *The Christian Century*, 122 (24) (Nov 29, 2005): 18-20.

Anonymous. "Battle for the Holy City." *New York Times Upfront*, 133 (2) (Sep 18, 2000): 16-19.

Armstrong, Karen. "Jerusalem: The Problems and Responsibilities of Sacred Space." *Islam & Christian-Muslim Relations*, 13 (2) (Apr 2002): 189-196.

_____. "No One People Owns Jerusalem." *New York Times* (7/16/2000): 15.

Asali, K.J. ed. "Jerusalem in History." *Arab Studies Quarterly* (July 28, 2005).

Avni, Gideon. "Between the Temple Mount/Haram el-Sharif and the Holy Sepulchre: Archaeological Involvement in Jerusalem's Holy Places." *Journal of Mediterranean Archaeology*, 19 (2) (Dec 2006): 259-288.

Bar, Gideon. "Reconstructing the Past: The Creation of Jewish Sacred Space in the State of Israel, 1948-1967." *Israel Studies*, 13 (3) (2008): 1-22.

Bell, Michael D., Daniel C. Kurtzer. "Old City, New Regime." *Foreign Affairs*, 88 (2) (Mar/Apr 2009):131-134.

Benveisti, Meron. *Sacred Landscape: The Buried History of the Holy Land Since 1948*. Los Angeles: University of California Press, 2002.

Biblical Archaeology Review. "Earliest Church in Holy Land?" *Biblical Archaeology Review* , 32 (1) (Jan/Feb 2006): 14,

Bingham, Annette. "Crete's Roman Past." *History Today*, 45 (11) (Nov 95): 4-6.

Biran, Avraham. "Sacred Spaces." *Biblical Archaeology Review*, 24 (5) (Sep/Oct 1998): 38-42.

Breger, Marshall et al. *Holy Places in the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict: Confrontation and Co-Existence*. New York: Routledge, 2009.

Burgess, J. Peter. "The Sacred Site in Civil Space: Meaning and Status of the Temple Mount/ a-Haram al-Sharif." *Social Identities*, 10 (3) (May 2004): 311-323.

Callahan, Sidney. "Rocks of Ages." *Commonweal*, 126 (3) (02/12/99): 8-10.

- Christianity Today. "Reconstructing the Temple." *Christianity Today*, 52 (9) (Sep 2008): 21.
- Cline, Eric H. *Jerusalem Besieged: From Ancient Canaan to Modern Israel*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 2004.
- Cohen, Raymond. "Diplomacy in the Holy Sepulchre." *Conference Papers-International Studies Association*, 2004 Annual Meeting, Montreal: 1-14.
- Dart, John. "Jess-era Siloam pool t found in Jerusalem." *Christian Century*, 122 (18) (9/6/2005): 17.
- Dumper, Michael. "Protecting Jerusalem's Holy Sites: A Strategy for Negotiating a Sacred Peace." *International Journal of Middle East Studies*, 41 (1) (Feb 2009): 128-129.
- _____. *The Politics of Sacred Space: The Old City of Jerusalem in the Middle East Conflict*. Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2002.
- Dupuis, Hanmer. *The Holy Places: A Narrative of Two Years in Jerusalem and Palestine*. London: Kessinger Publishing, 2005.
- El-Khatib, Abdallah. "Jerusalem in the Qur'an." *Journal of Middle Eastern Studies*, 28 (1) (May 2001):25-53.
- Ephron, Dan. "The Armageddon Wall." *Newsweek*, 149 (19) (11/4/2002): 46.
- Ezrahi, Sidra Dekoven. "'To What Shall I Compare You?': Jerusalem as Ground Zero of the Hebrew Imagination." *Publications of Modern Language Association of America*, 122 (1) (Jan 2007): 220-234.
- _____, "Sacred Space." *Tikkun*, 17 (1) (Jan/Feb 2002): 19-21.
- Garett, Richard W. "Till We Have Built Jerusalem: Architecture, Urbanism and the Sacred." *First Things: A Monthly Journal of Religion & Public Life*, 181 (Mar 2008): 54.
- Gerber, Haim. *Remembering and Imagining Palestine: Identity and Nationalism from the Crusades to the Present*. London: Palgrave/Macmillan, 2008.
- Grabar, Oleg, Said Nuseibeh. *The Dome of the Rock* Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press/Belknap Press, 2006.
- _____. *The Shape of the Holy: Early Islamic Jerusalem*. Princeton NJ: Princeton University Press, 1996.
- Guinn, David. *Protecting Jerusalem's Holy Sites: A Strategy for Negotiating a Sacred Peace*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006.

- Hammond, Norma. "Minoans in Egypt." *Archaeology*, 46 (1) (Jan/Feb 1993): 20.
- Hasson, Shlomo. "The Politics of Sacred Space: The Old City of Jerusalem in the Middle East Conflict." *Progress in Human Geography*, 32 (1) (Feb 2008): 156-157.
- Hever, Hannan. "The Kinneret" (Sea of Galilee). *Journal of Modern Jewish Studies*, 6 (2) (Jul 2007):127-143.
- Holum, Kenneth G. "Caesarea's Temple Hill." *Near Eastern Archaeology*, 67 (4) (Dec 2004): 184-199.
- Jabr, Samah. "Jerusalem: Sanctions and Sanctuaries." *Washington Report on the Middle East Affairs*, 24 (5) (Jul 2005): 16-17.
- Jacobson, David. "Sacred Geometry: Unlocking the Secret of the Temple Mount, part 1. *Biblical Archaeology Review*, 25 (4) (Jul/Aug 1999): 42-56.
- Katz, Kimberly. "Building Jordanian Legitimacy: *Renovating Jerusalem's Holy Places*." *Muslim World*, 93 (2) (Apr 2003): 211-232.
- _____. *Jordanian Jerusalem: Holy Places and National Spaces*. Tallahassee, FL: University Press of Florida, 2005.
- Kershner, Isabel. "Symbol of Peace Stands at Divide Between Troubled Jerusalem's East and West." *New York Times* (10/18/2008): 8.
- Kieckhefer, Richard. "The Sepulchre of Christ and the Medieval West: From Beginning to 1600." *Church History*, 75 (1) (Mar 2006): 183-185.
- Maier, Christi M. *Daughter Zion, Mother Zion: Gender, Space and the Sacred in Ancient Jerusalem*. Minneapolis: Fortress Press, 2008.
- Makarychev, Maksim. "Holy Places in Camouflage." *Current Digest of the Post-Soviet Press*, 54 (14) (5/1/2002): 14-20.
- Martin, Malachi. "Holy Land--Milestones of Three Faiths." *New York Times* (10/6/1985): 83.
- Mayer, Tamar and Suleiman A. Mourad. *Jerusalem: Idea and Reality*. New York: Routledge, 2008.
- Mazza, Roberto. "Churches at War: The Impact of the First World War on the Christian Institutions of Jerusalem, 1914-20. *Middle Eastern Studies*, 45 (2) (Mar 2009): 207-227.
- Nelson, Robert S., et al. *Holy Image, Holy Ground: Icons from Sinai*. Los Angeles: Getty Publications, 2007.

- O'Connor, Jerome Murphy. *The Holy Land: An Oxford Archaeological Guide*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2008.
- O'Mahony, Anthony. "The Vatican, Jerusalem, the State of Israel, and Christianity in the Holy Land." *International Journal for the Study of the Christian Church*, 5 (2) (2005): 123-146.
- O'Rourke, David K. "Quarried Stones." *Commonweal*, 128 (7) (04/06/2001): 9-11.
- Osman, Colin. *Jerusalem Caught in Time*. New York: NYU Press, 2000.
- Patterson, Webster T. *Sacred Sites: Christian Perspectives on the Holy Land*. Mahah, NJ: Paulist Press, 2004.
- Pearson, Birger A. "A Q Community in Galilee?" *New Testament Studies*, 50 (4) (Oct 2004): 476-494.
- Reiter, Yitzhak. *Jerusalem and its Role in Islamic Solidarity*. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008.
- Scham, Sandra. "A Fight Over Sacred Turf." (Sacred Mount) *Archaeology*, 54 (6) (Nov Dec 2001): 62-69.
- Schick, Robert. "The Islamic Holy Places of 19th Century Jerusalem." *American Schools of Oriental Research Newsletter* 49 (1) (Spring 99): 19.
- Sered, Susan. "Women of the Wall: Claiming Sacred Ground at Judaism's Holy Site." *Shofar: An Interdisciplinary Journal of Jewish Studies*, 23 (1) (Fall 2004): 82-184.
- Sommer, Benjamin D. "Conflicting Constructions of Divine Presences in the Priestly Tabernacle." *Biblical Interpretation*, 9 (1) (2001): 41-63.
- Smith, Julie Ann. "'My Lord's Native Land': Mapping the Christian Holy Land." *Church History*, 76 (1) (Mar 2007): 31.
- Stockton, Ronald R. "The Politics of Sacred Space: The Old City of Jerusalem in the Middle East Conflict." *International Journal of Middle East Studies*, 37 (4) (Nov 2005): 628-630.
- Strickert, Fred. *Rachel Weeping: Jews, Christians and Muslims at the Fortress Tomb*. Collegeville, MN: Liturgical Press, 2007.
- Taylor, Joan E. *Christians and the Holy Places: The Myth of Jewish-Christian Origins*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1993.
- Tucker, William. "Oh Jerusalem." *American Spectator*, 38 (2) (Mar 2005): 50-53.

Van der Steen, Eveline J. "The Sanctuaries of Early Bronze IB Megiddo: Evidence of a Tribal Policy?" *American Journal of Archaeology*, 109 (1) (Jan 2005): 1-20.

Wagner, Clarence H. "Between a Rock and a Holy Site." *Christianity Today*, 45 (2) (02/05/2001): 62-64.

Walker, P.W.L. *Holy City, Holy Places? Christian Attitudes to Jerusalem and the Holy Land in the Fourth Century*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1990.

Wright, John H. "Sacred Sites: Christian Perspectives on the Holy Land." *Theological Studies*, 66 (1) (Mar, 2005): 224-225.

f. Palestine

Castaldo, Eduardo. "O Little Wall of Bethlehem," *U.S. Catholic*, 74 (5) (May 2009): 28-32.

Luz, Nimrod. "The Politics of Sacred Places: Palestinian Identity, Collective Memory, and Resistance in the Hassan Bek Mosque Conflict." *Environment & Planning: Society & Space*, 26 (6) (Dec, 2008): 38-52.

March, Eugene W. *God's Land on Loan: Israel, Palestine, and the World*. Louisville, KY: Westminster John Knox Press, 2007.

Milstein, Mati. "Antiquities Under Fire." *Archaeology*, 62 (3) (May/Jun 2009): 31-33.

g. Saudi Arabia

Asad, Muhammad. *The Road to Mecca*. Louisville, KY: Fons Vitae, 2000.

Fischer, Jan Otakar. "Tunisia's Oldest City." *New York Times* (9/22/1991): 14.

OAH Magazine of History. "A Quick Reference to the Key People, Places and Events of Islam." *OAH Magazine of History*, 22 (1) (Jan 2008): 47.

Peters, F.E. *The Hajj: The Muslim Pilgrimage to Mecca and the Holy Places*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1995.

Schwartz, Michael. "Putin Opens Mecca Path for Muslims." *New York Times* (12/17/2007): 9.

Serageldin, Ismail et al. eds. *Historic Cities and Sacred Sites: Cultural Roots for Urban Features*. Washington D.C.: The World Bank, 2001.

Tisdale, Sara Dabney. "The Enduring Call of Islam's Holiest City." *U.S. News & World Report*, 143 (19) (11/26/2007): 59.

Wolfe, Michael. *One Thousand Roads to Mecca*. New York: Grove Press/Atlantic, 1998.

_____. *the Hadj: An American's Pilgrimage to Mecca*. New York: Grove Press/Atlantic, 1998.

h. Syria/Jordan

Ancient Mysteries: The Hidden City of Petra, Leonard Nimoy DVD

Antrim, Zayde Gordon. *Place and Belonging in Medieval Syria, 6th/12th to 8th/14th Centuries*. Ph.D. diss., Harvard University, 2005. Abstract in PQDT (AAT3161161).

Auge, Christian et al. *Discoveries: Petra: Lost City of the Ancient World*. New York: Harry N. Abrams, 2000.

Bevan, Brock L. "Petra: The Red Rose City." *Washington Report on Middle East Affairs*, 22 (10) (Dec 2003): 84.

Browning, Ian. *Petra*. London: Chatto and Windus, 1982.

Downey, Susan B. "Petra Rediscovered: An Exhibition on Petra and Nabataean Sanctuaries in Jordan." *American Journal of Archaeology*, 109 (4) (Oct 2005): 783-787.

Glueck, Nelson. *Deities and Dolphins*. New York: Farrar, Straus, Giroux, 1965.

Guzzo, Maria Giulia Amadasi, et al. *Petra*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2002.

Hammond, Philip C. *The Nabataeans: Their History, Culture and Archaeology*. Philadelphia, PA: Coronet Books Inc., 1973.

Hedges, Christ. "Ancient City of Petra is Yielding its Secrets." *New York Times* (1/4/1994): 8.

Joukowsky, Martha Sharp. "The Petra Great Temple: A Nabataean Architectural Miracle." *Near Eastern Archaeology*, 65 (4) (Dec 2002): 235-249.

Lawlor, Andrew. "Reconstructing Petra." *Smithsonian*, 38 (3) (Jun 2007): 42-49.

M.D.G. "Petra Voted One of the New Seven Wonders of the World." *Biblical Archaeology Review*, 33 (6) (Nov/Dec, 2007): 14-15.

Meri, Josef. "A Late Medieval Syrian Pilgrimage (Guide to Pilgrimage Places)." *Medieval Encounters*, 7 (1) (2001): 3-19.

Ossoria, Francesca Arianna and Barbara A. Porter. *Petra-Splendors of the Nabataean Civilization*. Vercelli, Italy: White Star, 2009.

Taylor, Jane. *Petra and the Lost Kingdoms of the Nabateans*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2005.

Walker, Bethany J. "Commemorating the Sacred Spaces of the Past: the Mamluks and the Umayyad Mosque at Damascus." *Near Eastern Archaeology*, 67 (1) (Mar 2004): 26-39.

i. Turkey

Ashman, Anatasia M. "Istanbul Unveiled." *National Geographic Traveler*, 26 (3) (Apr 2009): 52-53.

Aydingun, Sengul, Mark Rose. "Saving a Fabled Sanctuary (Hagia Sophia)." *Archaeology*, 56 (6) (Nov/Dec 2003): 20-29.

Balter, Michael. *The Goddess and the Bull: Catalhoyuk: An Archaeological Journey to the Dawn of Civilization*. New York: Free Press, 2004.

Biallas, Len. "Turkey Rewards Search for the Sacred." *National Catholic Reporter*, 39 (23) (April 11, 2003): 32-35.

Çakmak, Ahmet S. et al. "The Structural Configuration of the First Dome of Justinian's Hagia Sophia (A.D. 537-558): An Investigation Based on Structural and Literary Analysis." *Soil Dynamics and Earthquake Engineering*, 29 (4) (Apr 2009): 693-698.

Civil Engineering. "Exploring the Secrets of Ancient Structures." *Civil Engineering*, 61 (5) (May 1991): 14-16.

Dixon, Nicola. "Byzantine Church Gives up the Secret of its Longevity." (Hagia Sophia) *New Scientist*, 176 (2369) (11/16/2002): 13.

Hughes, Virginia. "Hagia Sophia: Shaken, Not Stirred." *Nature*, 445 (7110) (9/28/2006): 390-391.

James, Liz. "Senses and Sensibility in Byzantium." *Art History*, 27 (4) (Sep 2004): 692.

Kaylan, Melik. "A Beautiful Confusion (Hagia Sophia)." *Wall Street Journal*, 250 (5) (7/7/2007): 12.

Kleinbauer, Eugene W. *Saint Sophia at Constantinople*. Dublin, NH: William L. Bauhan, 2000.

Kummer, Corby. "Turkish Delight." *Atlantic Monthly*, 275 (1) (Jan 1995): 40-43.

Mainstone, Rowland J. *Hagia Sophia: Architecture, Structure, and Liturgy of Justinian's Great Church*. London: Thames & Hudson, 1997.

Mark, Robert and Ahmet s. Cakmak , eds. *Hagia Sophia: From the Age of Justinian to the Present* . Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1992.

Nelson, Robert S. *Hagia Sophia, 1850-1950: Holy Wisdom Modern Monument*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2004.

Smith, Christine. "Cyriacus of Ancona's Seven Drawings of Hagia Sophia." *Art Bulletin*, 69 (1) (Mar 1987): 16-33.

Webster, Donovan. "Magic Carpet Ride." *National Geographic Traveler*, 24 (2) (Mar 2007): 96-115.

Winfrey, Carey. "Big Deals." (Hagia Sophia) *Smithsonian*, 39 (9) (Dec 2008): 8.

Wolper, Ethel Sara. Khidr, Elwan Celebi and the Conversion of Sacred Sanctuaries in Anatolia. *Muslim World*, 90 (3/4) (Fall 2000): 309-323.

1. Çatal Huyuk,

Mellaart, James. *Çatal Hüyük: A Neolithic Town in Anatolia*. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1967.

Vafi, Pamela. *Çatal Hüyük: A Prelude to Civilization*. M.A. diss., California State University, Domingues Hills, 2005. Abstract in PQDT: (AAT 3175285).

2. Ephesus, Pergamum

Alaharasan, V. Antony John. *Home of the Assumption: Reconstructing Mary's Life in Ephesus*. Worcester, MA: Ambassador Books, 2006.

Brown, Dale Mackenzie. "Sick? Try Sleeping." *Archaeology* 54 (2) (Mar/Apr 2001): 92.

Cimok, Fatih. *Pergamum*, Chicago:Milet Publishing Ltd. 2004.

Falkener, Edward. *Ephesus and the Temple of Diana*. Montana: Kessnger Publishing, 2003.

Fant, Clyde E. and Mitchell G. Reddish. *A Guide to Biblical Sites in Greece and Turkey*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2003.

Jones, Katharine Eugenia. "Expeditions." *Biblical Archaeology Review*, 24 (5) (Sep/Oct 1998): 6-78.

Lascalles, John. *Troy: The World Deceived Homer's Guide to Pergamum*. Victoria, Canada: Trafford Publishing, 2006.

Morrison, Lancet P. "Turkey: Placebo Effect." *Lancet*, 337 (8751) (8/17/1994): 1213-1215.

Muller, Herbert J. *The Loom of History*. New York: New American Library, 1961.

Nicastro, Nicholas. "Antiquities Near the Beaten Path." *New York Times* (10/6/1996.): 8.

Silberman, Neil Asher. "The World of Paul." *Archaeology*, 49 (6) (Nov/Dec 1996): 30-37.

Spencer, Scott. "Explorer: Turkey: A Christian Shrine in a Muslim Land." *New York Times* (9/3/2006): 3.